

 Fall Film series 2023

 A Bout De Souffle-Breathless

 (1960)

 Homage to J-L Godard

 Cinematheque-Montclair Film

# À Bout de souffle (Breathless)

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***À Bout de souffle*** (1960 France 90mins) 35mm

**Source**: NewVision **Prod Co**: Georges de Beauregard, Société Nouvelle de Cinéma **Prod**: Georges de Beauregard **Dir, Scr**: Jean-Luc Godard from story by François Truffaut **Phot**: Raoul Coutard **Ed**: Cécile Decugis, Lila Herman **Prod Design**, **technical advisor**: Claude Chabrol **Mus**: Martial Solal

**Cast**: Jean-Paul Belmondo, Jean Seberg, Daniel Boulanger, Jean-Pierre Melville, Henri-Jacques Huet, Jean-Luc Godard, Philippe de Broca (uncredited)

Jean-Luc Godard’s first feature still looks like it’s breaking a whole lot of rules 40 years on. Basically, it’s a classic chase movie. The action is set off when a young hood Michel Poiccard (his alias is Laszlo Kovacs – in tribute to the great cinematographer of the same name), who adores Humphrey Bogart (the screen persona, that is), kills a cop and goes on the run with a young American girl, the iconic Patricia Franchini, played by Jean Seberg. 26-year-old Jean-Paul Belmondo’s performance as the hood marks the real beginning to an extraordinary career as the biggest French star since Jean Gabin.

Godard made the film for the equivalent of 100,000 Australian dollars and dedicated it to Monogram Pictures as a tribute to cheap American gangster movies of his own youth – films that seemed to young auteurs like Jean-Luc to offer so much more than the more elegant, well-wrought and polite studio products of France of the ’40s and ’50s.

À bout de souffle began in this way. I had written the first scene (Jean Seberg on the Champs Elysees) and for the rest I had a pile of notes for each scene. I said to myself, this is terrible, I stopped everything. Then I thought: in a single day… one should be able to complete about a dozen takes. Only instead of planning ahead I shall invent at the last minute! (Godard in Milne, 172-3)

Breathless was instantly hailed as a truly revolutionary movie and the logical outcome of the French New Wave (Nouvelle Vague) rejection of what they called ‘Le Cinema de Papa’ (Dad’s Cinema). The most patently radical Godardian style was the incessant use of the jump cut, a sudden temporal ellipsis even in the middle of a dialogue take. That’s standard practice now but at the time it broke every dictate of the conventional filmmaking manual. In fact this technique was a little more accidental than political. The film, loosely (with a minimal and constantly changing shooting script) based on a ‘crime on the run’ storyline by François Truffaut, ended up as a rough cut of around two hours long – more the length of the despised blockbusters then and now. To be considered a commercial product the movie needed to lose about 30 minutes, so rather than cut out whole scenes or sequences, Godard elected to trim within the scene, creating the jagged cutting style still so beloved of action filmmakers. Godard just went at the film with the scissors, cutting out anything he thought boring and as a result the whole movie does indeed feel rather ‘breathless’, each scene seeming to rush jerkily to a finish, with barely enough time to make full sense. Who would have ever guessed that what is now a cinematic cliché (at its most excessive in the late ’60s and the ’70s) could have had so practical a raison d’etre?

The film also vibrates with onscreen references to popular culture and the effects of the media in ways that anticipate later theorists of the postmodern. It draws, albeit unconsciously, on Marshall McLuhan’s contemporary ideas on the ‘Global Village’ and Roland Barthes’ work on the dominance of culturally produced signs in society. Belmondo’s character is literally obsessed with Bogart’s poster and screen persona, and constantly checks out his style against cinema posters of ‘Bogey’ as well as imitating his gestures in numerous mirrors.

Belmondo is excellent, and classically existential (rather like Meursault in Camus’ The Outsider) as the reckless young hood who steals a car, kills a motorbike cop, and chases after some money that is owed him for robberies past so he and his casually picked up yank chick (Seberg with a cropped head look that became existential de rigueur for years) can get to Italy. He’s always, like Pierrot le fou (also played by Belmondo ) in Godard’s 1965 movie, dreaming of the Last Score and the big escape to that foreign, safer land. There’s always a mythical, semi-mystical Other, Better Place in Godard’s earlier movies. Godard probably lives there now.

Other cultural references and film in-jokes swarm throughout Breathless: admired cult stylist, the film director Jean-Pierre Melville, appears as a celebrity novelist being interviewed; Daniel Boulanger appears as the police inspector. Jean-Louis Richard and Philippe de Broca appear, and there are also bit appearances by Godard, as an informer, by Truffaut, and Chabrol (who also acted as supervising producer).

And of course, there are many legends about the actual shoot including the use of wheelchairs as camera dollies. Renowned cinematographer Raoul Coutard’s legendary ability in hand holding heavy 35mm cameras in long takes also comes to the fore. Coutard’s amazing work, predating Garret Brown’s invention of Steadicam, can be seen at its best in Jean Rouch’s short contribution to the compilation film Paris Vu Par (1965). This begins with a hand-held shot that traverses many rooms, an elevator, and street, and runs for a full 20 minutes!

Finally, there was the matter of the film stock which was in fact painstakingly hand-joined rolls of a very fast Ilford black and white still camera stock along with short ends of other stocks. This produced the grainy ‘naturalistic’ effect that Ken Russell – and later just about everyone else – was to borrow for his social ‘realist’ documentaries. Just about everything that looks different about Breathless became the signifiers of alternative, radical, independent film almost immediately. Nothing, until Reservoir Dogs (Quentin Tarantino, 1992) came along three decades later, ever quite shook-up film style as much as Breathless did in 1960.

Perhaps no movie will ever break the ‘rules’ so effectively and so influentially again.

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| **Feature** |

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| * [*Breathless*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Breathless_%281960_film%29) (1960)
* [*A Woman Is a Woman*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A_Woman_Is_a_Woman) (1961)
* [*Vivre sa vie*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vivre_sa_vie) (1962)
* [*Le petit soldat*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Le_petit_soldat) (1963)
* [*The Carabineers*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Carabineers) (1963)
* [*Contempt*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Contempt_%28film%29) (1963)
* [*Bande à part*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bande_%C3%A0_part_%28film%29) (1964)
* [*A Married Woman*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A_Married_Woman) (1964)
* [*Alphaville*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alphaville_%28film%29) (1965)
* [*Pierrot le Fou*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pierrot_le_Fou) (1965)
* [*Masculin Féminin*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Masculin_F%C3%A9minin) (1966)
* [*Made in U.S.A.*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Made_in_U.S.A_%281966_film%29) (1966)
* [*Two or Three Things I Know About Her*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Two_or_Three_Things_I_Know_About_Her) (1967)
* [*La Chinoise*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/La_Chinoise) (1967)
* [*Week-end*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Weekend_%281967_film%29) (1967)
* [*One Plus One (Sympathy for the Devil)*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sympathy_for_the_Devil_%281968_film%29) (1968)
* [*Joy of Learning*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joy_of_Learning) (1969)
* [*British Sounds*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/British_Sounds) (1969)
* [*Tout Va Bien*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tout_Va_Bien) (1972)
* [*Number Two*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Number_Two_%28film%29) (1975)
* [*Every Man for Himself*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Every_Man_for_Himself_%281980_film%29) (1980)
* [*Passion*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Passion_%281982_film%29) (1982)
* [*First Name: Carmen*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/First_Name%3A_Carmen) (1983)
* [*Hail Mary*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hail_Mary_%28film%29) (1985)
* [*Détective*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/D%C3%A9tective) (1985)
* [*King Lear*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/King_Lear_%281987_film%29) (1987)
* [*Keep Your Right Up*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Keep_Your_Right_Up) (1987)
* [*Nouvelle Vague*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nouvelle_Vague_%28film%29) (1990)
* [*Germany Year 90 Nine Zero*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Germany_Year_90_Nine_Zero) (1991)
* [*Hélas pour moi*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/H%C3%A9las_pour_moi) (1993)
* [*Les Enfants jouent à la Russie*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_Enfants_jouent_%C3%A0_la_Russie) (1993)
* [*JLG/JLG – Self-Portrait in December*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/JLG/JLG_%E2%80%93_Self-Portrait_in_December) (1995)
* [*For Ever Mozart*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/For_Ever_Mozart) (1996)
* [*In Praise of Love*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/In_Praise_of_Love_%28film%29) (2001)
* [*Notre musique*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Notre_musique) (2004)
* [*Film Socialisme*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Film_Socialisme) (2010)
* [*Goodbye to Language*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Goodbye_to_Language) (2014)
* [*The Image Book*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Image_Book) (2018)
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| **Short andsegment** | * [*Operation Concrete*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Operation_Concrete) (1955)
* [*Une femme coquette*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Une_femme_coquette) (1955)
* [*All the Boys Are Called Patrick*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/All_the_Boys_Are_Called_Patrick) (1957)
* [*A Story of Water*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A_Story_of_Water) (1958)
* [*Charlotte and Her Boyfriend*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charlotte_and_Her_Boyfriend) (1958)
* ["Sloth" in *The Seven Deadly Sins*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Seven_Deadly_Sins_%281962_film%29) (1962)
* ["The New World" in *Ro.Go.Pa.G.*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ro.Go.Pa.G.) (1962)
* ["Le Grand escroc" in *Les plus belles escroqueries du monde*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Les_plus_belles_escroqueries_du_monde) (1963)
* ["Montparnasse-Levallois" in *Paris vu par*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Six_in_Paris) (1964)
* ["Anticipation, ou: l'amour en l'an 2000" in *The Oldest Profession*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_Oldest_Profession) (1965)
* ["Caméra-oeil" in *Far from Vietnam*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Far_from_Vietnam) (1967)
* ["L'Amore" in *Amore e rabbia*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Love_and_Anger_%28film%29) (1969)
* [*Letter to Jane*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Letter_to_Jane) (1972)
* [*Here and Elsewhere*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Here_and_Elsewhere) (1976)
* [*A Letter to Freddy Buache*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/A_Letter_to_Freddy_Buache) (1982)
* [*Soft and Hard*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Soft_and_Hard) (1985)
* [*Meetin' WA*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meetin%27_WA) (1986)
* ["Armide" in *Aria*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Aria_%281987_film%29) (1987)
* ["Le Dernier mot" in *The French as Seen by...*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_French_as_Seen_by...) (1988)
* [*Histoire(s) du cinéma*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Histoire%28s%29_du_cin%C3%A9ma) (1998)
* ["Dans le noir du temps" in *Ten Minutes Older: The Cello*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ten_Minutes_Older) (2002)
* [*Tribute to Eric Rohmer*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tribute_to_Eric_Rohmer) (2010)
* ["Les Trois Désastres" in *3X3D*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/3X3D) (2013)
* ["The Bridge of Sighs" in *Bridges of Sarajevo*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bridges_of_Sarajevo) (2014)
* [*Letter in Motion to Gilles Jacob and Thierry Frémaux*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Letter_in_Motion_to_Gilles_Jacob_and_Thierry_Fr%C3%A9maux) (2014)
 |
| **Related** | * [*Paparazzi*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Paparazzi_%281963_film%29) (1963 documentary)
* [*Le Parti des choses*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Le_Parti_des_choses) (1964 documentary)
* [*Two in the Wave*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Two_in_the_Wave) (2010 documentary)
* [*One P.M.*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/One_P.M.) (1972 documentary)
* [*Redoubt*](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Redoubtable_%28film%29)
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